

Warrant Officer Study Overview

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Briefing Outline

- **The Themes:**
 - 1) Army Culture
 - 2) Training and Education
 - 3) Manning
 - 4) Professional Development
- Management Action Plan
- **Warrant Officer Proponent Round Table**





Army Warrant Officer Culture "What the Field Told the Study"

- * Relevance
 - Warrant Officers will continue to server a critical role in the Army.
- **Identity**
 - Warrant officers are separate, but not equal.
- Defining and Describing their Role
 - The Army needs to clarify warrant officers' role and educate the force about what they do.







Army Warrant Officer Culture Conclusions

- Warrant officers segregated from the officer corps by tradition, culture, and policy.
- The Army recruits, accesses, trains, manages, develops, employs, and retains warrant officers separately from the rest of the force.
- No adequate definition or description of the roles of warrant officers (by grade) exists.
- The COE and full spectrum operations require a fully integrated officer corps ready to meet the challenges of the objective force.





Army Warrant Officer Culture The Way Ahead

- Fully integrated members of the officer corps.
- Trained, managed and assigned according to the requirements of each branch.
- Wear branch insignia.
- **EXECUTE** Commissioned at WO1.

TRANSFORM

- Proud heritage of officer technicians.
- Flexible deployable combatants.

Carry Forward Culture image as "separate animal".

\ Leave\ Behind





Training and Education "What the Field Told the Study"

- * Technical Specialty Training
 - Provides insufficient skills.
 - Outdated course equipment and POIs.
 - Technical training for warrant officers in most units is nonexistent.
 - Warrant officer technical competence is at risk.
- * Warrant Officer Education System
 - Too few courses.
 - Courses occur at the wrong times.
 - Inadequate technical training for senior warrant officers.
 - Insufficient training for full spectrum operations.





Training and Education Conclusions

Technical Specialty Training

Warrant officers not technically prepared for their assignments.

 Very limited opportunity to conduct life-long learning in technical skills.

Warrant Officer Education System

- Inadequate and insufficient technical training.
- Does not prepare warrant officers for full spectrum operations.
- Warrant officers do not view attendance as benificial to their professional development.
- Select, Train and utilize does not support the technical training requirements for warrant officers.





Leave

Behind

Training and Education The Way Ahead

- Right training at right time.
- Integration into OES as appropriate.
- Integrated OCS/WOCS.
- Through needs analysis, then modernization of the basic and advanced courses.
- Include WO's in eArmyU degree program.
- Branch-specific technical upgrades, AOT, Reach Back/Forward Training and schooling with industry/academia.

TRANSFORM

- **Stand alone operation.**
- Last in line for funding.
- Train only after selection for promotion; often too late,.

Senior warrant officers come back to school together as appropriate.

Highly qualified staff and cadre.

Carry Forward







Manning "What the Field told the Survey"

* Recruiting

- Advertising inadequate.
- Warrant officers in the field should be involved in the process.
- Educate the Army about warrant officers' role.

* Accessions

- Don't sacrifice quality for quantity.
- The application process is cumbersome & time consuming.

* Retention

- Slow down the train
- Improve stabilization.
- Develop quality technical training.

Pay and Compensation

- Pay gap between NCO's and WO's is too narrow.
- Compensation is not equal to skills and responsibilities.





Manning Conclusion

* Recruiting

- Warrant officer career is not well-marketed.
- Reserve Component has no unified/coordinated program.

* Accessions

- Reserve component on the verge of a crisis.
- Active Army process is healthier, but too cumbersome.

Retention

 Overall Active Army warrant officer retention is healthy, but several MOSs have problems.

Pay and Compensation

- Financial incentive for NCOs to become warrant officers has decreased significantly in the past 30 years.
- Prior enlisted service not taken into account in pay.





Leave

Behind

Manning the Force The Way Ahead

- Command involvement in process, including recruiting goals, credit.
- Unit/Installation WO recruiters, as an additional duty.
- Fully man & fund USAREC, integrate efforts with USAR. ARNG.
- Strong incentives to become a warrant officer, including W1E-W3E pay scale.

TRANSFORM

- Disparate recruiting efforts, on a shoe-string budget.
- Insufficient incentives to become a warrant officer.

- Recruit only the technically sharpest candidates.
- Offer a rewarding career track for qualified NCO's and others.

Carry Forward





Operational Assignments

- Professional development expectations not being met.
- Career development needs are not considered, only Army requirements.
- Warrant officers are not sure what is required of them in the future.

Mentoring

Skills not adequately taught in WOES.

K Counseling

- Supervisors do not know how to counsel warrant officers.
- OER not being used as development tool.

* Personnel Management

Assignment policies are inadequate.





Warrant Officer Professional Development Conclusions

****** Operational Assignments

- Requirements are too vague.
- Warrant officers are assigned to positions without adequate technical training.

K Counseling

• Warrant officers are not being profesionally developed by their chain of command through counseling. It is not consistent across the Army.

* Personnel Management

- Serious mis-match between structure and inventory causes warrant officers toi be assigned outside their grade.
- The Army has no method for assessing the effects of warrant officer shortages by grade.





Warrant Officer Professional Development The Way Ahead

- Warrant officer roles, duties, responsibilities and skills sets published in DA PAM 600-3.
- Transfer management of WOs from WO division to Branch Officers in OPMD.
- Educate Officers and NCOs about warrant officer's roles.
- Formalized warrant officer leadership position at each branch.
- Increased emphasis on performance counseling.

TRANSFORM

Senior warrant officer mentoring of juniors.

Challenging /

developmental

assignments.

rewarding

Carry Forward

- Lack of understanding of WO roles.
- Performance counseling not taking place.







Strategic View of the ATLDP Warrant Officer Report

ATLDP IMPERATIVES

- 1. Culture
- 2. Education
- 3. Training
- 4. SAT
- 5. Tng & Ldr Dev Model
- 6. Management Process
- 7. Lifelong Learning

Manning

- Recruiting Pay and
- Accessions Compensation
- Retention

This is the Bottom Line!

Army Culture

- Relevance
- Warrant Officer Corps/Officer Corps
 - Roles of the WO

Training and Education

- Technical Expertise
- Operational Experience& Self Development
- WO Education System

Life Long Learning

Professional Development

- Operational Assignments
- Mentoring
- Counseling
- · Personnel Mgt.





ALTDP Management Action Plan

- ✓ Deliver Final Report to CSA
- ✓ Brief SA
- ✓ Issue IPAT Warning Order
- ✓ Post Report on Army Homepage
- **G3** Convenes IPAT
- IPAT Recommendations to CSA for Approval
- Integrate approved recommendations into ongoing Leader Development Management Process.

Warrant Officer Proponent Round Table Purpose

- Establish a Permanent Warrant Officer Proponent Manager Council
- Identify Common Issues
 - Identify & Prioritize Issues Common to all
 - Review Issues Identified in the Warrant Office ALTDP Final Report
 - Validate & Prioritize ALTDP Recommendations in Preparation for October IPAT.
- Review WOLDC Charter



- Establish a forum for addressing major warrant officer issues
- ★ Identify and prioritize warrant officer issues common to all
- Establish timeline for implementation of IPAT recommendations

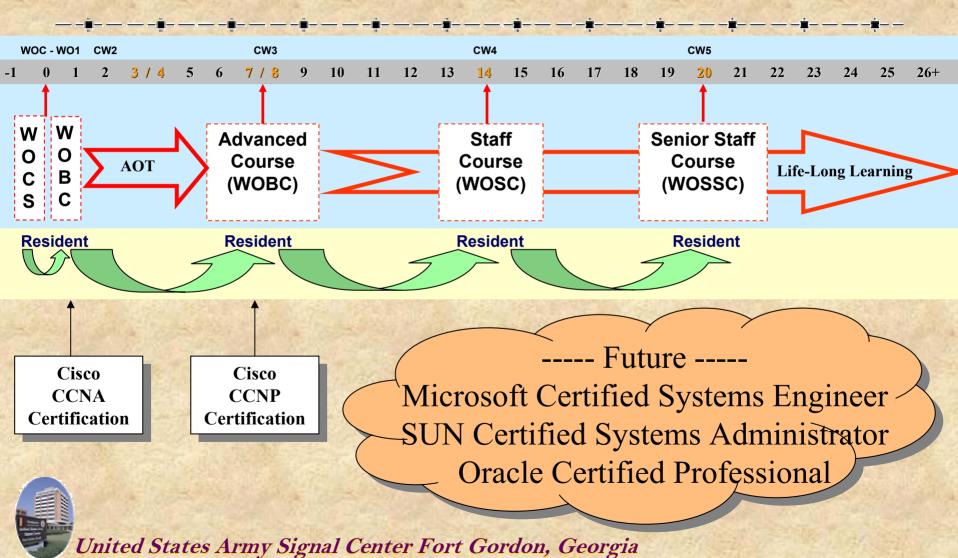
Warrant Officer Proponent Round Table Major Common Issues

- * Warrant Officer Education System
- Warrant Officer Pay and Compensation
- **Warrant Officer Accessions**
- Establishment of Warrant Officer of the Branch positions





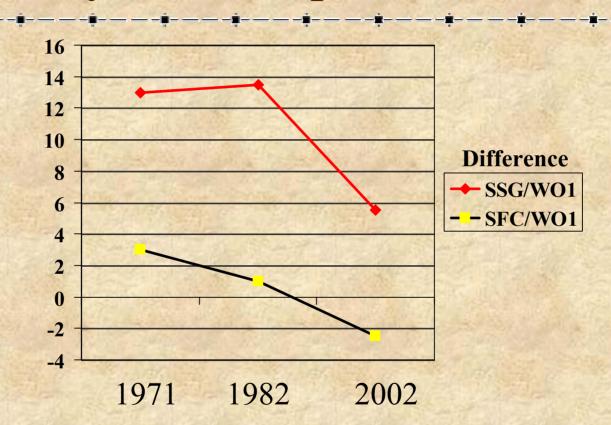
Major Common Issues Warrant Officer Education System







Major Common Issues Pay and Compensation



Financial incentives for NCOs to become warrant officers has decreased significantly over the past 30 years!





Major Common Issues Accessions

	Warrant	Warrant	Army	Signal
Year	Positions	Applicants	Ratio	Ratio
FY 96	920	3026	3.2	
FY 97	844	♦ 2544 ♦	3.01	
FY 98	1095	↑ 2239 ↓	2.04	
FY 99	838	1964	2.34	1.3
FY 00	928	↑ 1854 ↓	1.99	
FY 01	1102	↑ 1930 ♦	1.75	2.0
FY 02				3.0

Raw number of warrant officer applicants and the ratio of warrant officer application packets to positions has been a falling trend.





ATLDP IPAT Issues Short Term Recommendations

- * Wear of branch insignia and colors
- * Assign warrant officers by grade
- Report WO shortages by grade on USR
- Include WOs in the eArmyU degree program
- Establish Chief Warrant Officer of the branch positions
- Implement WOES recommendations
- Eliminate disincentives to WO recruitment.
- **RC WO shortages**
- Update DA publications & FM 7-0 and 7-1
- * Implement counseling recommendations
 - Modify counseling requirements for CW3s, CW4s, and CW5s
 - Use of non-directive counseling approach
- Complete grade-rollback initiative





ATLDP IPAT Issues Mid Term Recommendations

- Restore previous pay differences
- Create W-1E thru W-3E pay scale
- Implement WOES recommendations (AOT, TWI, leadership training, etc.)
- Establish woes accreditation process (faculty, curriculum, facilities and student professional standards)
- Establish training requirements for the WOSC and WOSSC. Include army staff, strategic, joint and combined training.
- Develop a formal warrant officer retention program.





ATLDP IPAT Issues Long Term Recommendations

- Combine WOMA and DOPMA
- Complete WOES transformation
- Complete integration of WOES into OES
- * Transfer warrant officer management to branch offices in OPMD
- Complete integration of warrant officers into the officer corps





Questions



